

Implement Statistical Process Control In ThingWorx

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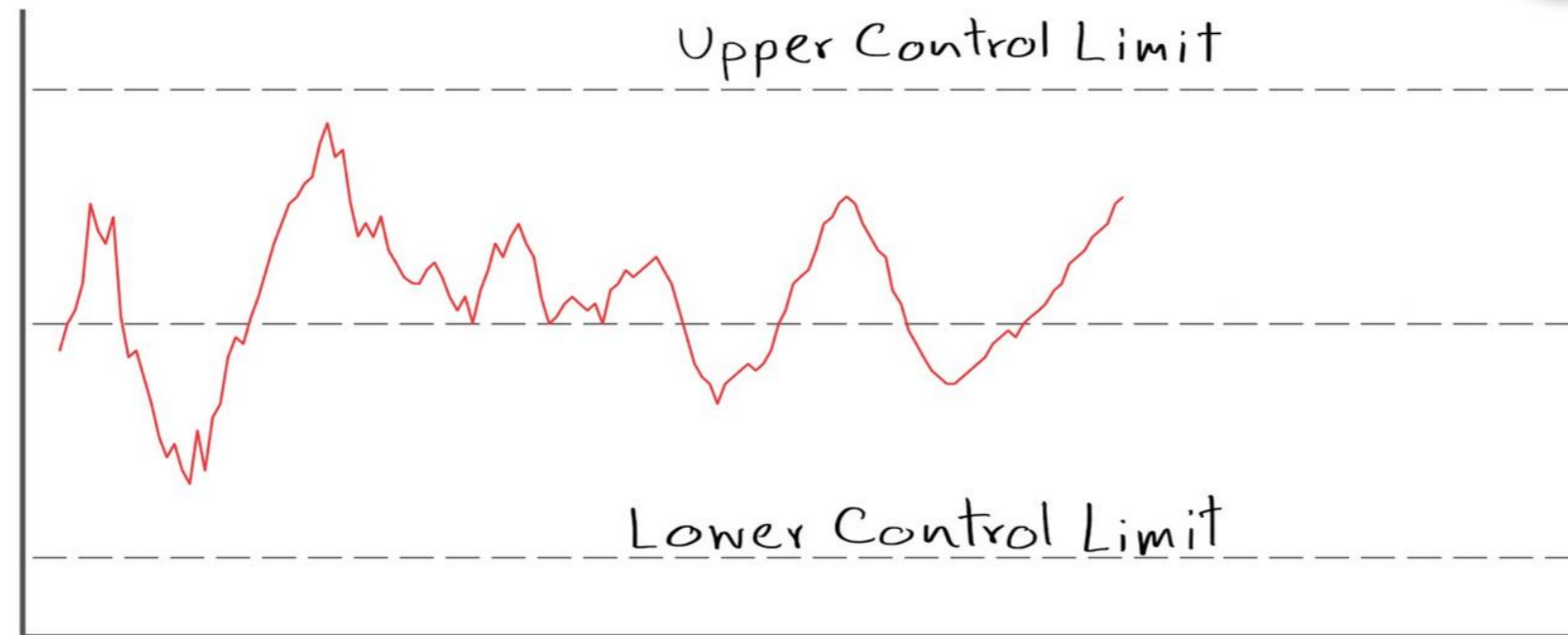
About The Assembly

- A **smart lab & makerspace** based out of **in5** since 2014
- Over **300** free workshops done
- **Assembly : HACK** - Embedded systems, IoT, hardware
- **Assembly : CODE** - Software - APIs, frameworks, apps
- **Assembly: Data Science** - Advanced topics in AI/ML
- Audience – **Students | Professionals | Entrepreneurs**
- Focus on Smart Technology & Practical Applications
- Social Media: **@makesmartthings** | members.theassembly.ae
- www.theassembly.ae -> Online Workshops (for past videos)



Statistical Process Control (SPC)

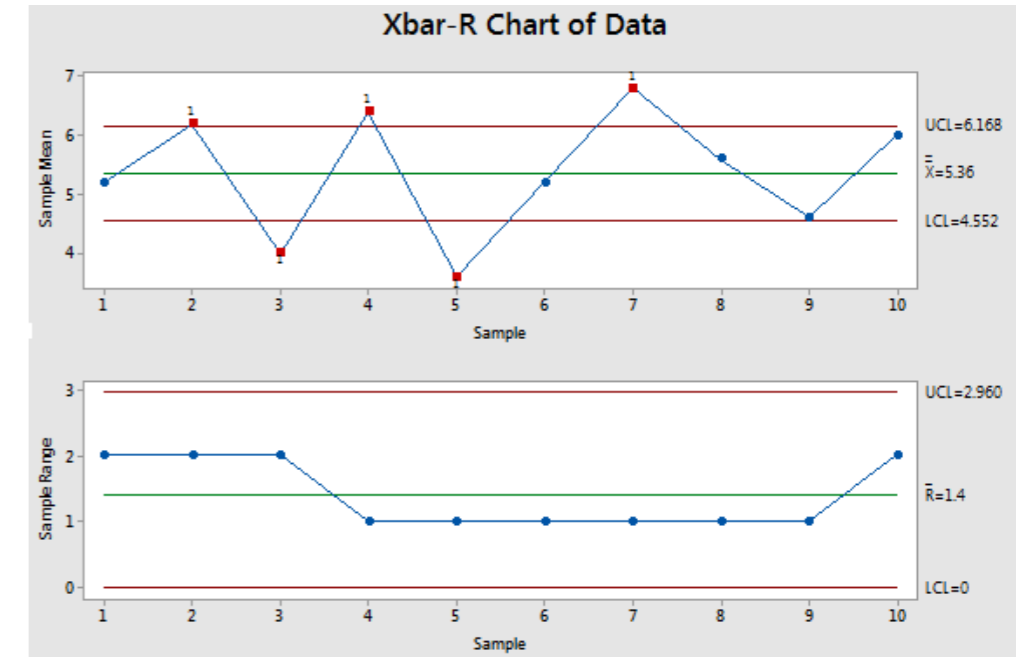
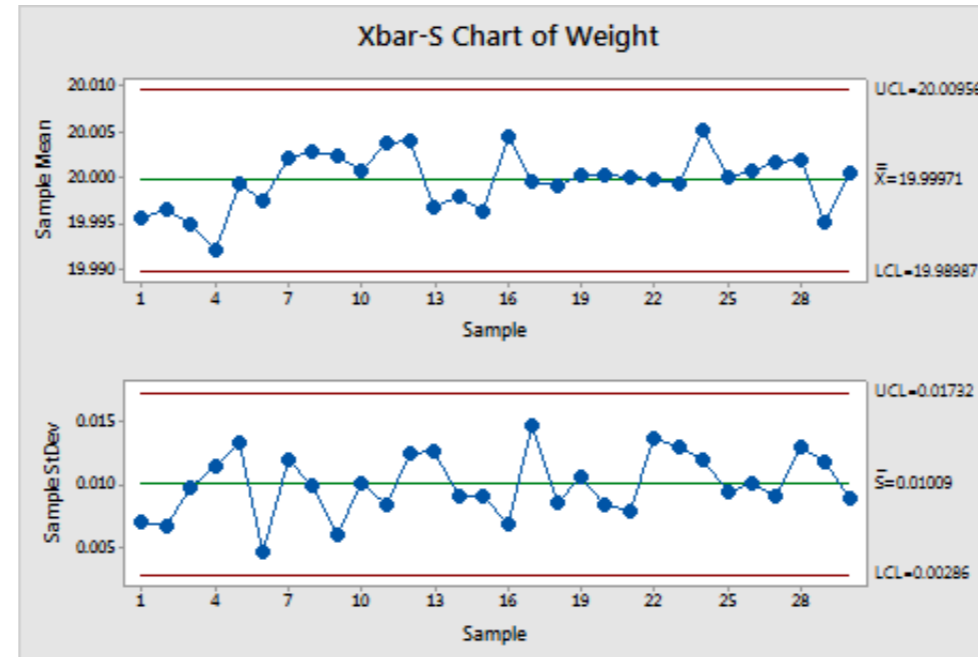
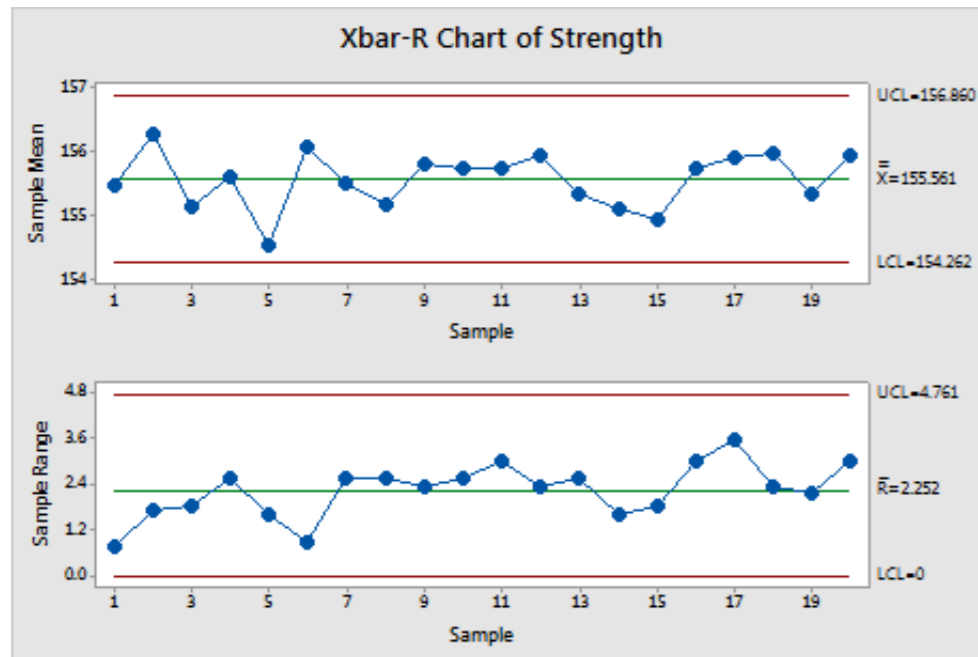
Control Chart



- A statistical method of **quality control** for processes
- Developed in 1920s – primarily for manufacturing
- **Driven by continuous data**
- IoT uses - **supply chain optimization, predictive maintenance**



Control Charts



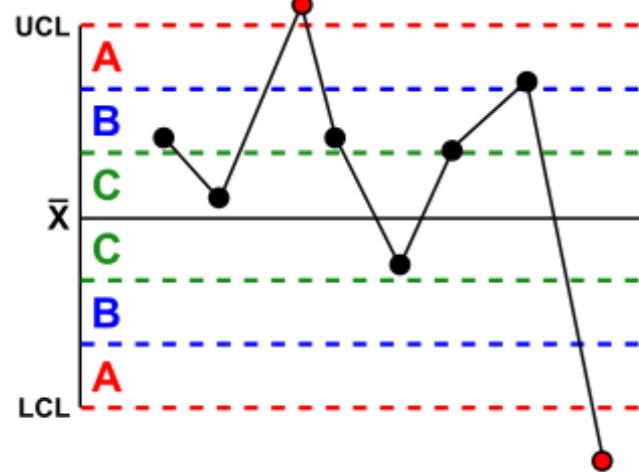
- **X-bar charts** – maps mean of values in samples over time
- **Range chart** – maps range of values in each sample over time
- **Sigma chart** – maps standard deviation of values in each sample by time
- More info: <https://sixsigmastudyguide.com/x-bar-r-control-charts/>
<https://sixsigmastudyguide.com/x-bar-s-chart/>



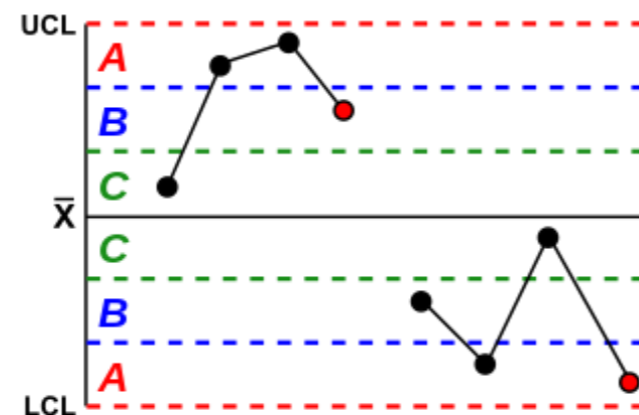
Control Rules

- Western Electric Rules https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_Electric_rules
- Zone Rules

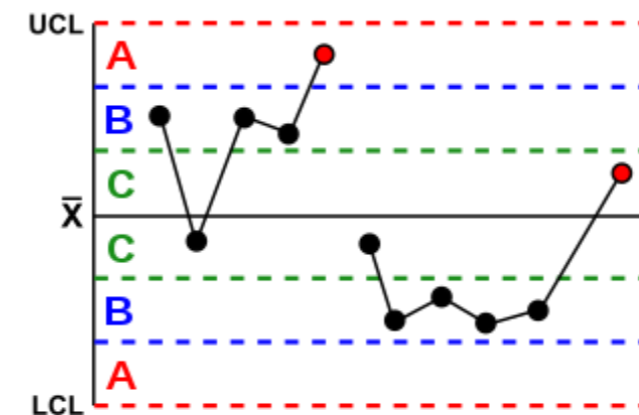
Rule 1: Any point beyond Zone A



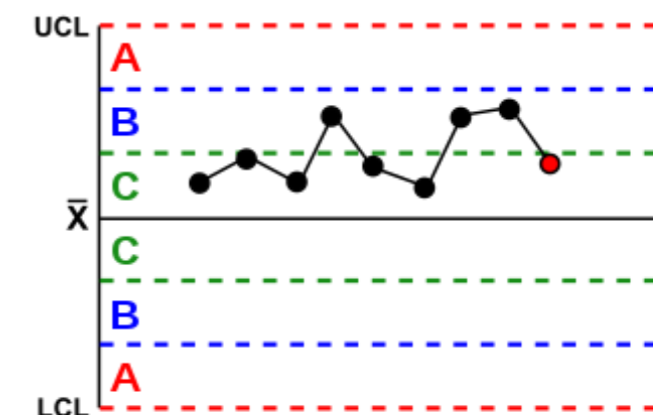
Rule 2: two out of three consecutive points fall Zone A or beyond



Rule 3: Four out of five consecutive points fall Zone B or beyond



Rule 4: Nine consecutive points on the same side of center line (mean)



Zone A = 3 sigma (std dev), Zone B = 2 sigma, Zone C = 1 sigma

- R-chart/s-chart rules slightly different

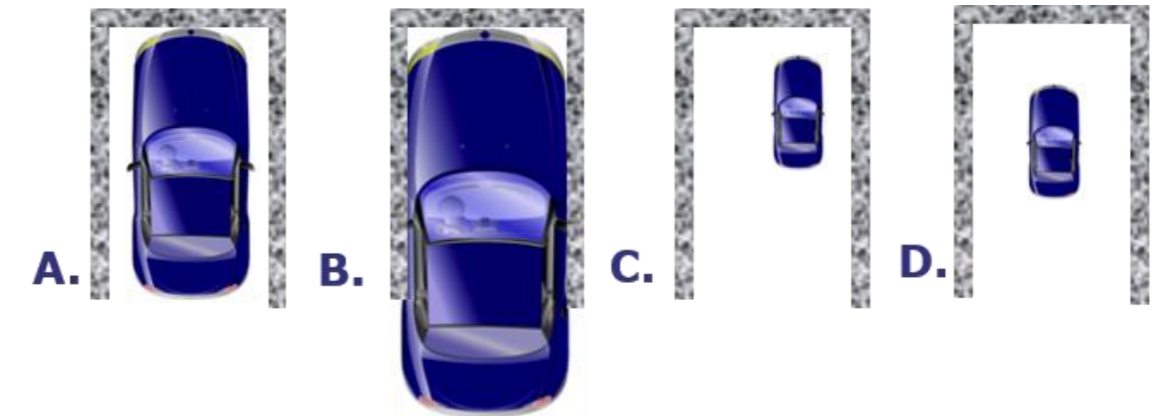
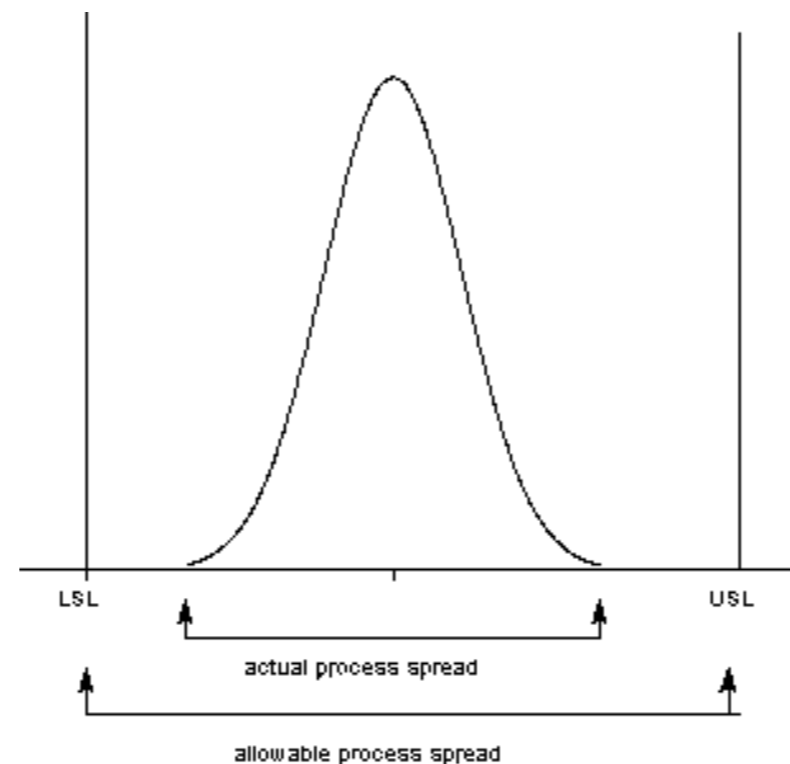


Process Capability

- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Process_capability
- Compares output of 'in-control process' to specs
- **Process capability indices (CP & CPK) -**
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Process_capability_index
- **CPK** incorporates 'centralization'
- **Capability histogram**



$$C_p = \frac{USL - LSL}{6\sigma}$$
$$C_{pk} = \min \left[\frac{USL - \mu}{3\sigma}, \frac{\mu - LSL}{3\sigma} \right]$$



ThingWorx SPC Accelerator

- Pre-built full solution (with things, shapes, mashups and projects)
- Can add multiple production lines with multiple streaming assets (things)



Property SPC Status

Search: Reset

Line	Asset	Property	OOC
Line100	Motor_Blower1	Pressure1	0
Line100	Motor_Blower1	Pressure2	1
Line100	Motor_Blower1	Temperature1	0
Line100	Motor_Blower1	Temperature2	0
Line100	Motor_Pump1	Vibration10	1
Line100	Motor_Pump1	Vibration11	1
Line100	Motor_Pump1	Pressure100	1
Line100	Motor_Pump1	Pressure200	1

SPC Date / Time
April 22, 2020 11:47 AM

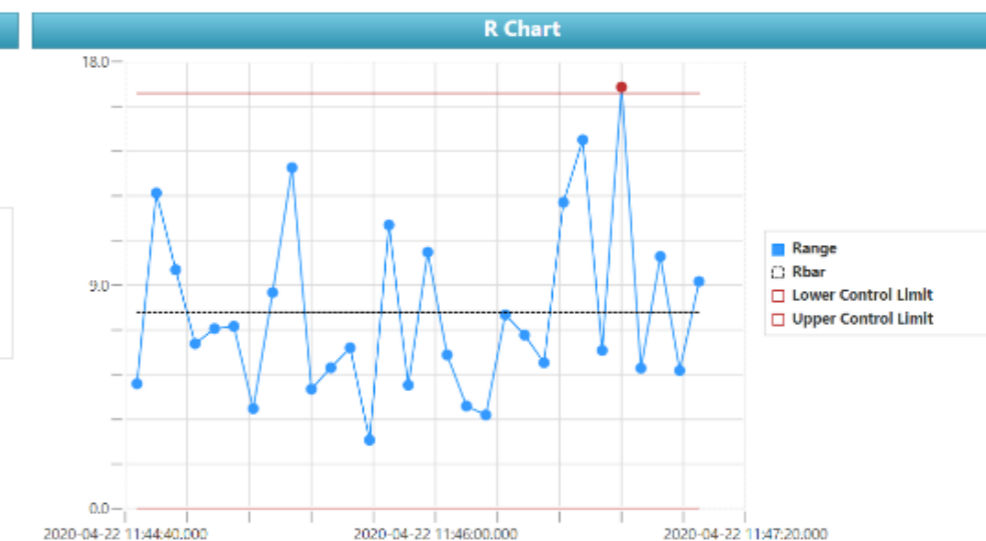
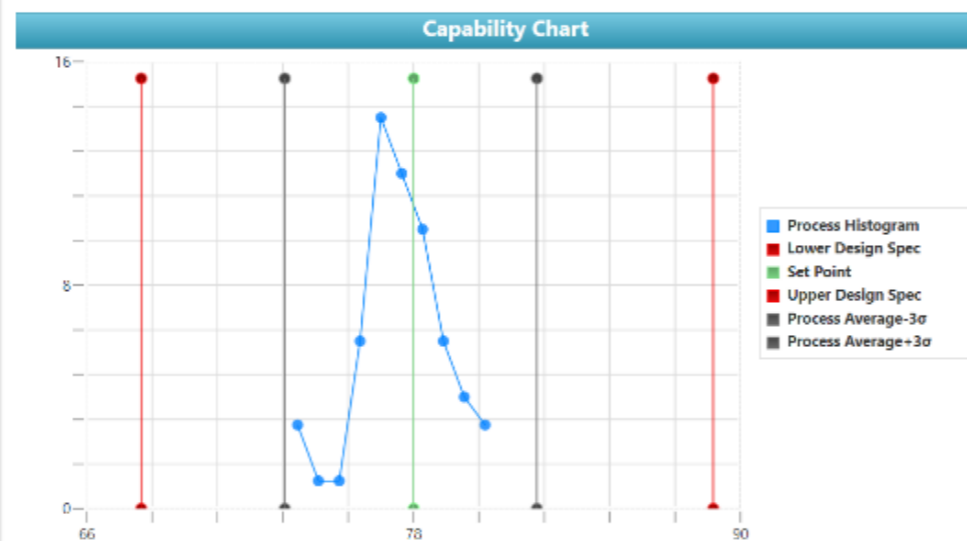
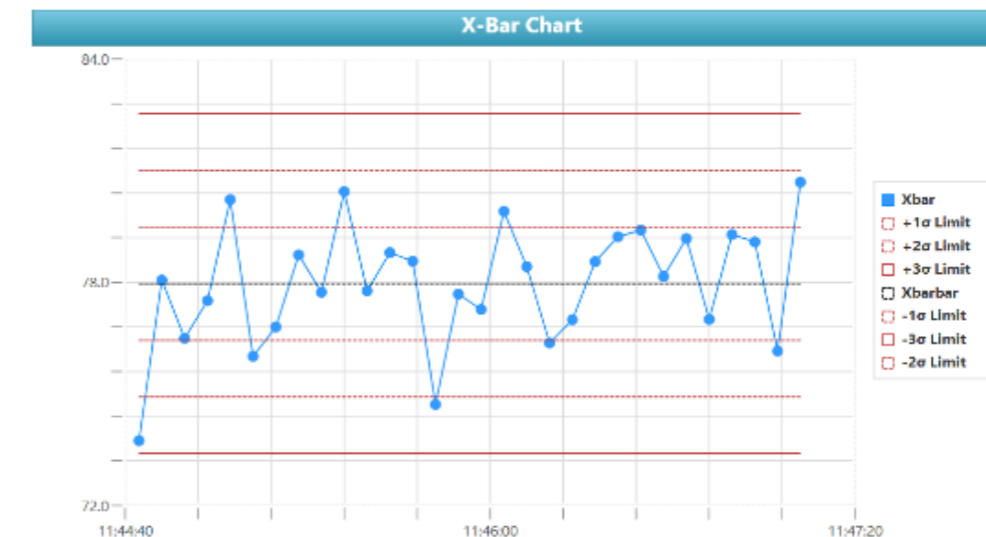
Off Refresh Now

Out of Control Rules

Rule
Range Out of Control

CPK
2.13

CP
2.28



Online Cloud Access Etiquette

- **LINK:** <https://thingworx-srv.theassembly.ae>
- **RULE #1: Prefix/suffix** all things and models you create with a **unique identifier** eg; with initials
- **RULE #2:** Be careful not to edit or modify objects created by others
- **RULE #3:** While logins will persist beyond the session, **don't count on data persisting** – Things will routinely be cleaned up on the server over days. If you would like to persist data, export items from Composer.



Data

- **LINK** : <https://thingworx-srv.theassembly.ae/SPCWorkshopData.zip>
- **CURATED & MODIFIED FROM:** developer.thingworx.com & community.ptc.com



THANK YOU!

